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A new general purpose parallel database system

- Afshar, M.; Bates, J.; Bierman, G.; Moody, K.

Editor(s): Lai, F., Maggs, B., Hsu, D.F.

Comput. Lab., Cambridge Univ., UK

*This paper appears in: **Parallel Architectures, Algorithms, and Networks, (I-SPAN '97). Proceedings., Third International Symposium on***

On page(s): 2 - 8

18-20 Dec. 1997

1997

ISBN: 0-8186-8259-6

IEEE Catalog Number: 97TB100209

Number of Pages: xiii+503

References Cited: 13

INSPEC Accession Number: 5816459

Abstract:

This paper is concerned with the transparent parallelisation of declarative data queries, based on theoretical principles. We have designed an entire database architecture suitable for use on any general-purpose parallel machine. This addresses the shortcomings in flexibility and scalability of commercial parallel machines. A substantial benefit is that the mathematical principles underlying our framework provably correct parallel evaluations and optimisations, using compile-time transformations. We address parallelism in a language-independent way through choice of monoids as a formulation for expressing and modelling queries. Queries expressed in our declarative language are transformed into applications of a higher-order function, the monoid homomorphism. The evaluation of this function is partitioned at run-time, giving a tree-like processor topology, the depth and breadth of which can be varied with a declarative execution plan. Leaf nodes within the tree operate on their own data partitions and forward results to the appropriate nodes. Due to the nature of our language, the functions that are necessary to transform results from independent parallel evaluations are generated automatically at compile-time from a monoid definition dictionary, additions to which can be made to extend the system's data types. We have built a complete prototype of our system which uses Swiss Radio Corporation's entire recorded music catalogue, on a general-purpose Ar1000, 128-cell parallel computer at the IFPC.

Index Terms:

parallel machines; parallel database system; transparent parallelisation; declarative database queries; database architecture; parallel machine; compile-time transformations; tree-like processor topology; database queries

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A parallel virtual machine for programs composed of ab: data types

- Welch, L.R.

Dept. of Comput. & Inf. Sci., New Jersey Inst. of Technol., Newark, NJ, USA

*This paper appears in: **Computers, IEEE Transactions on***

On page(s): 1249 - 1261

Nov. 1994

Volume: 43 Issue: 11

ISSN: 0018-9340

References Cited: 48

CODEN: ITCOB4

INSPEC Accession Number: 4792169

Abstract:

An abstract data type mechanism is provided by many modern programming languages and is often employed during system development to promote modularity and reuse. This paper describes ARC, a parallel virtual machine designed for executing programs that use abstract data types (ADTs). The major contribution of ARC is that it supports Asynchronous Remote Procedure Call (ARPC), a model of parallel execution that is well suited for programs developed by layering ADTs. To support ARPC, ARC performs synchronization, automatic parameter restoration, and dynamic load balancing.

Index Terms:

software reusability; virtual machines; parallel programming; abstract data type structures; database management systems; multiprocessing programs; remote procedure calls; parallel virtual machine; abstract data types; programming language system development; modularity; reuse; ARC; ADTs; Asynchronous Remote Procedure Call; data synchronization; automatic parameter restoration; dynamic load balancing

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US-PAT-NO: 5754841

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5754841 A

TITLE: Method and apparatus for parallel execution of user-defined functions in an object-relational database management system

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TITLE: Processing method for high-speed parallel query of an object-oriented temporal database - NoAbstract

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Nov 3, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5832484

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TITLE: Database system with methods for parallel lock management

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Oct 6, 1998

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DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5819083 A

TITLE: Minimal sufficient buffer space for data redistribution in a parallel database system

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Nov 11, 1997

US-PAT-NO: 5687369

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5687369 A

TITLE: Selecting buckets for redistributing data between nodes in a parallel database in the incremental mode

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWIC	Draw Desc	Image
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File: USPT

May 27, 1997

US-PAT-NO: 5634125

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5634125 A

TITLE: Selecting buckets for redistributing data between nodes in a parallel database in the quiescent mode

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWC	Draw Desc	Image
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☐ 6. Document ID: US 4769772 A

L4: Entry 6 of 6

File: USPT

Sep 6, 1988

US-PAT-NO: 4769772

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 4769772 A

TITLE: Automated query optimization method using both global and parallel local optimizations for materialization access planning for distributed databases

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWC	Draw Desc	Image
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Wuytack, S.; da Silva, J.L.; Catthoor, F.; de Jong, G.; Ykman-Couvreur, C.
Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems, IEEE Transactio
Volume: 18 Issue: 5 , May 1999
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Digital Avionics Systems Conference, 1991. Proceedings., IEEE/AIAA 10th , 1
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Naphtali, E.; Rich, M.
Software Engineering Journal , Volume: 3 Issue: 2 , March 1988
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Then click **Search Again**.
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Proceedings of the 22nd EUROMICRO Conference , 1995

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